

Contents

Terminologies	xxxii
1 Basic concepts of Graphs	xxxii
2 Machine Learning on Graphs	xxxiii
3 Graph Neural Networks	xxxiii
Notations	xxxv
Part I Introduction	
1 Representation Learning	3
Liang Zhao, Lingfei Wu, Peng Cui and Jian Pei	
1.1 Representation Learning: An Introduction	3
1.2 Representation Learning in Different Areas	5
1.2.1 Representation Learning for Image Processing	5
1.2.2 Representation Learning for Speech Recognition	8
1.2.3 Representation Learning for Natural Language Processing	10
1.2.4 Representation Learning for Networks	13
1.3 Summary	14
2 Graph Representation Learning	17
Peng Cui, Lingfei Wu, Jian Pei, Liang Zhao and Xiao Wang	
2.1 Graph Representation Learning: An Introduction	17
2.2 Traditional Graph Embedding	19
2.3 Modern Graph Embedding	20
2.3.1 Structure-Property Preserving Graph Representation	20
Learning	20
2.3.2 Graph Representation Learning with Side Information	23
2.3.3 Advanced Information Preserving Graph	23
Representation Learning	24
2.4 Graph Neural Networks	25
2.5 Summary	26

3 Graph Neural Networks	27
Lingfei Wu, Peng Cui, Jian Pei, Liang Zhao and Le Song	
3.1 Graph Neural Networks: An Introduction	28
3.2 Graph Neural Networks: Overview	29
3.2.1 Graph Neural Networks: Foundations	29
3.2.2 Graph Neural Networks: Frontiers	31
3.2.3 Graph Neural Networks: Applications	33
3.2.4 Graph Neural Networks: Organization	35
3.3 Summary	36
Part II Foundations of Graph Neural Networks	
4 Graph Neural Networks for Node Classification	41
Jian Tang and Renjie Liao	
4.1 Background and Problem Definition	41
4.2 Supervised Graph Neural Networks	42
4.2.1 General Framework of Graph Neural Networks	43
4.2.2 Graph Convolutional Networks	44
4.2.3 Graph Attention Networks	46
4.2.4 Neural Message Passing Networks	48
4.2.5 Continuous Graph Neural Networks	48
4.2.6 Multi-Scale Spectral Graph Convolutional Networks	51
4.3 Unsupervised Graph Neural Networks	54
4.3.1 Variational Graph Auto-Encoders	54
4.3.2 Deep Graph Infomax	57
4.4 Over-smoothing Problem	59
4.5 Summary	61
5 The Expressive Power of Graph Neural Networks	63
Pan Li and Jure Leskovec	
5.1 Introduction	63
5.2 Graph Representation Learning and Problem Formulation	67
5.3 The Power of Message Passing Graph Neural Networks	70
5.3.1 Preliminaries: Neural Networks for Sets	70
5.3.2 Message Passing Graph Neural Networks	71
5.3.3 The Expressive Power of MP-GNN	72
5.3.4 MP-GNN with the Power of the 1-WL Test	75
5.4 Graph Neural Networks Architectures that are more Powerful than 1-WL Test	77
5.4.1 Limitations of MP-GNN	77
5.4.2 Injecting Random Attributes	79
5.4.3 Injecting Deterministic Distance Attributes	86
5.4.4 Higher-order Graph Neural Networks	92
5.5 Summary	97

Contents	xxi
6 Graph Neural Networks: Scalability	99
Hehuan Ma, Yu Rong, and Junzhou Huang	
6.1 Introduction	100
6.2 Preliminary	101
6.3 Sampling Paradigms	101
6.3.1 Node-wise Sampling	103
6.3.2 Layer-wise Sampling	106
6.3.3 Graph-wise Sampling	111
6.4 Applications of Large-scale Graph Neural Networks on Recommendation Systems	115
6.4.1 Item-item Recommendation	116
6.4.2 User-item Recommendation	116
6.5 Future Directions	118
7 Interpretability in Graph Neural Networks	121
Ninghao Liu and Qizhang Feng and Xia Hu	
7.1 Background: Interpretability in Deep Models	121
7.1.1 Definition of Interpretability and Interpretation	122
7.1.2 The Value of Interpretation	123
7.1.3 Traditional Interpretation Methods	124
7.1.4 Opportunities and Challenges	127
7.2 Explanation Methods for Graph Neural Networks	128
7.2.1 Background	128
7.2.2 Approximation-Based Explanation	130
7.2.3 Relevance-Propagation Based Explanation	134
7.2.4 Perturbation-Based Approaches	135
7.2.5 Generative Explanation	137
7.3 Interpretable Modeling on Graph Neural Networks	138
7.3.1 GNN-Based Attention Models	138
7.3.2 Disentangled Representation Learning on Graphs	141
7.4 Evaluation of Graph Neural Networks Explanations	143
7.4.1 Benchmark Datasets	143
7.4.2 Evaluation Metrics	145
7.5 Future Directions	146
8 Graph Neural Networks: Adversarial Robustness	149
Stephan Günnemann	
8.1 Motivation	149
8.2 Limitations of Graph Neural Networks: Adversarial Examples	152
8.2.1 Categorization of Adversarial Attacks	152
8.2.2 The Effect of Perturbations and Some Insights	156
8.2.3 Discussion and Future Directions	159
8.3 Provable Robustness: Certificates for Graph Neural Networks	160
8.3.1 Model-Specific Certificates	160
8.3.2 Model-Agnostic Certificates	163
8.3.3 Advanced Certification and Discussion	165

8.4	Improving Robustness of Graph Neural Networks	165
8.4.1	Improving the Graph	166
8.4.2	Improving the Training Procedure	167
8.4.3	Improving the Graph Neural Networks' Architecture	170
8.4.4	Discussion and Future Directions	171
8.5	Proper Evaluation in the View of Robustness	172
8.6	Summary	175

Part III Frontiers of Graph Neural Networks

9	Graph Neural Networks: Graph Classification	179
Christopher Morris		
9.1	Introduction	179
9.2	Graph neural networks for graph classification: Classic works and modern architectures	180
9.2.1	Spatial approaches	181
9.2.2	Spectral approaches	184
9.3	Pooling layers: Learning graph-level outputs from node-level outputs	186
9.3.1	Attention-based pooling layers	187
9.3.2	Cluster-based pooling layers	187
9.3.3	Other pooling layers	188
9.4	Limitations of graph neural networks and higher-order layers for graph classification	189
9.4.1	Overcoming limitations	190
9.5	Applications of graph neural networks for graph classification	191
9.6	Benchmark Datasets	192
9.7	Summary	192
10	Graph Neural Networks: Link Prediction	195
Muhan Zhang		
10.1	Introduction	195
10.2	Traditional Link Prediction Methods	197
10.2.1	Heuristic Methods	197
10.2.2	Latent-Feature Methods	200
10.2.3	Content-Based Methods	203
10.3	GNN Methods for Link Prediction	203
10.3.1	Node-Based Methods	203
10.3.2	Subgraph-Based Methods	206
10.3.3	Comparing Node-Based Methods and Subgraph-Based Methods	209
10.4	Theory for Link Prediction	211
10.4.1	γ -Decaying Heuristic Theory	211
10.4.2	Labeling Trick	217
10.5	Future Directions	220
10.5.1	Accelerating Subgraph-Based Methods	220

10.5.2 Designing More Powerful Labeling Tricks.....	221
10.5.3 Understanding When to Use One-Hot Features.....	222
11 Graph Neural Networks: Graph Generation.....	225
Renjie Liao	
11.1 Introduction.....	225
11.2 Classic Graph Generative Models.....	226
11.2.1 Erdős-Rényi Model.....	226
11.2.2 Stochastic Block Model.....	228
11.3 Deep Graph Generative Models.....	229
11.3.1 Representing Graphs.....	230
11.3.2 Variational Auto-Encoder Methods.....	230
11.3.3 Deep Autoregressive Methods.....	236
11.3.4 Generative Adversarial Methods.....	244
11.4 Summary.....	250
12 Graph Neural Networks: Graph Transformation.....	251
Xiaojie Guo, Shiyu Wang, Liang Zhao	
12.1 Problem Formulation of Graph Transformation	252
12.2 Node-level Transformation	253
12.2.1 Definition of Node-level Transformation	253
12.2.2 Interaction Networks.....	253
12.2.3 Spatio-Temporal Convolution Recurrent Neural Networks.....	254
12.3 Edge-level Transformation.....	256
12.3.1 Definition of Edge-level Transformation	256
12.3.2 Graph Transformation Generative Adversarial Networks.....	257
12.3.3 Multi-scale Graph Transformation Networks.....	259
12.3.4 Graph Transformation Policy Networks.....	260
12.4 Node-Edge Co-Transformation.....	261
12.4.1 Definition of Node-Edge Co-Transformation	261
12.4.2 Editing-based Node-Edge Co-Transformation	266
12.5 Other Graph-based Transformations.....	271
12.5.1 Sequence-to-Graph Transformation	271
12.5.2 Graph-to-Sequence Transformation	272
12.5.3 Context-to-Graph Transformation	273
12.6 Summary.....	275
13 Graph Neural Networks: Graph Matching	277
Xiang Ling, Lingfei Wu, Chunming Wu and Shouling Ji	
13.1 Introduction.....	278
13.2 Graph Matching Learning	279
13.2.1 Problem Definition	280
13.2.2 Deep Learning based Models	282
13.2.3 Graph Neural Network based Models	284
13.3 Graph Similarity Learning	288
13.3.1 Problem Definition	288

13.3.2 Graph-Graph Regression Tasks	290
13.3.3 Graph-Graph Classification Tasks	293
13.4 Summary	295
14 Graph Neural Networks: Graph Structure Learning	297
Yu Chen and Lingfei Wu	
14.1 Introduction]	297
14.2 Traditional Graph Structure Learning]	299
14.2.1 Unsupervised Graph Structure Learning]	299
14.2.2 Supervised Graph Structure Learning]	301
14.3 Graph Structure Learning for Graph Neural Networks]	303
14.3.1 Joint Graph Structure and Representation Learning]	304
14.3.2 Connections to Other Problems]	317
14.4 Future Directions]	319
14.4.1 Robust Graph Structure Learning]	319
14.4.2 Scalable Graph Structure Learning]	320
14.4.3 Graph Structure Learning for Heterogeneous Graphs]	320
14.5 Summary]	320
15 Dynamic Graph Neural Networks	323
Seyed Mehran Kazemi	
15.1 Introduction]	323
15.2 Background and Notation]	325
15.2.1 Graph Neural Networks]	325
15.2.2 Sequence Models]	327
15.2.3 Encoder-Decoder Framework and Model Training]	330
15.3 Categories of Dynamic Graphs]	331
15.3.1 Discrete vs. Continues]	331
15.3.2 Types of Evolution]	333
15.3.3 Prediction Problems, Interpolation, and Extrapolation]	334
15.4 Modeling Dynamic Graphs with Graph Neural Networks]	335
15.4.1 Conversion to Static Graphs]	335
15.4.2 Graph Neural Networks for DTDGs]	337
15.4.3 Graph Neural Networks for CTDGs]	340
15.5 Applications]	343
15.5.1 Skeleton-based Human Activity Recognition]	343
15.5.2 Traffic Forecasting]	345
15.5.3 Temporal Knowledge Graph Completion]	346
15.6 Summary]	348
16 Heterogeneous Graph Neural Networks	351
Chuan Shi	
16.1 Introduction to HGNNS]	351
16.1.1 Basic Concepts of Heterogeneous Graphs]	353
16.1.2 Challenges of HG Embedding]	354
16.1.3 Brief Overview of Current Development]	355

Contents	xxv
16.2 Shallow Models	356
16.2.1 Decomposition-based Methods	357
16.2.2 Random Walk-based Methods	358
16.3 Deep Models	360
16.3.1 Message Passing-based Methods (HGNNS)	360
16.3.2 Encoder-decoder-based Methods	363
16.3.3 Adversarial-based Methods	364
16.4 Review	366
16.5 Future Directions	367
16.5.1 Structures and Properties Preservation	367
16.5.2 Deeper Exploration	367
16.5.3 Reliability	368
16.5.4 Applications	369
17 Graph Neural Networks: AutoML	371
Kaixiong Zhou, Zirui Liu, Keyu Duan and Xia Hu	
17.1 Background	372
17.1.1 Notations of AutoGNN	373
17.1.2 Problem Definition of AutoGNN	375
17.1.3 Challenges in AutoGNN	375
17.2 Search Space	376
17.2.1 Architecture Search Space	377
17.2.2 Training Hyperparameter Search Space	380
17.2.3 Efficient Search Space	381
17.3 Search Algorithms	382
17.3.1 Random Search	382
17.3.2 Evolutionary Search	382
17.3.3 Reinforcement Learning Based Search	383
17.3.4 Differentiable Search	385
17.3.5 Efficient Performance Estimation	386
17.4 Future Directions	387
18 Graph Neural Networks: Self-supervised Learning	391
Yu Wang, Wei Jin, and Tyler Derr	
18.1 Introduction	392
18.2 Self-supervised Learning	393
18.3 Applying SSL to Graph Neural Networks: Categorizing Training Strategies, Loss Functions and Pretext Tasks	395
18.3.1 Training Strategies	396
18.3.2 Loss Functions	399
18.3.3 Pretext Tasks	402
18.4 Node-level SSL Pretext Tasks	403
18.4.1 Structure-based Pretext Tasks	403
18.4.2 Feature-based Pretext Tasks	404
18.4.3 Hybrid Pretext Tasks	406
18.5 Graph-level SSL Pretext Tasks	408

18.5.1	Structure-based Pretext Tasks	408
18.5.2	Feature-based Pretext Tasks	413
18.5.3	Hybrid Pretext Tasks	414
18.6	Node-graph-level SSL Pretext Tasks	417
18.7	Discussion	418
18.8	Summary	419
Part IV Broad and Emerging Applications with Graph Neural Networks		
19	Graph Neural Networks in Modern Recommender Systems	423
Yunfei Chu, Jiangchao Yao, Chang Zhou and Hongxia Yang		
19.1	Graph Neural Networks for Recommender System in Practice	423
19.1.1	Introduction	423
19.1.2	Classic Approaches to Predict User-Item Preference	428
19.1.3	Item Recommendation in user-item Recommender Systems: a Bipartite Graph Perspective	429
19.2	Case Study 1: Dynamic Graph Neural Networks Learning	431
19.2.1	Dynamic Sequential Graph	431
19.2.2	DSGL: Dynamic Sequential Graph Learning	432
19.2.3	Model Prediction	435
19.2.4	Experiments and Discussions	436
19.3	Case Study 2: Device-Cloud Collaborative Learning for Graph Neural Networks	438
19.3.1	The proposed framework	438
19.3.2	Experiments and Discussions	442
19.4	Future Directions	444
20	Graph Neural Networks in Computer Vision	447
Siliang Tang, Wenqiao Zhang, Zongshen Mu, Kai Shen, Juncheng Li, Jiacheng Li and Lingfei Wu		
20.1	Introduction	448
20.2	Representing Vision as Graphs	448
20.2.1	Visual Node representation	448
20.2.2	Visual Edge representation	450
20.3	Case Study 1: Image	451
20.3.1	Object Detection	451
20.3.2	Image Classification	453
20.4	Case Study 2: Video	454
20.4.1	Video Action Recognition	454
20.4.2	Temporal Action Localization	456
20.5	Other Related Work: Cross-media	457
20.5.1	Visual Caption	457
20.5.2	Visual Question Answering	458
20.5.3	Cross-Media Retrieval	459
20.6	Frontiers for Graph Neural Networks on Computer Vision	460
20.6.1	Advanced Graph Neural Networks for Computer Vision	460

20.6.2 Broader Area of Graph Neural Networks on Computer Vision	461
20.7 Summary	462
21 Graph Neural Networks in Natural Language Processing	463
Bang Liu, Lingfei Wu	
21.1 Introduction	463
21.2 Modeling Text as Graphs	466
21.2.1 Graph Representations in Natural Language Processing ..	466
21.2.2 Tackling Natural Language Processing Tasks from a Graph Perspective	468
21.3 Case Study 1: Graph-based Text Clustering and Matching	470
21.3.1 Graph-based Clustering for Hot Events Discovery and Organization	470
21.3.2 Long Document Matching with Graph Decomposition and Convolution	473
21.4 Case Study 2: Graph-based Multi-Hop Reading Comprehension ..	475
21.5 Future Directions	479
21.6 Conclusions	480
22 Graph Neural Networks in Program Analysis	483
Miltiadis Allamanis	
22.1 Introduction	483
22.2 Machine Learning in Program Analysis	484
22.3 A Graph Representation of Programs	486
22.4 Graph Neural Networks for Program Graphs	489
22.5 Case Study 1: Detecting Variable Misuse Bugs	491
22.6 Case Study 2: Predicting Types in Dynamically Typed Languages ..	493
22.7 Future Directions	495
23 Graph Neural Networks in Software Mining	499
Collin McMillan	
23.1 Introduction	499
23.2 Modeling Software as a Graph	500
23.2.1 Macro versus Micro Representations	501
23.2.2 Combining the Macro- and Micro-level	503
23.3 Relevant Software Mining Tasks	503
23.4 Example Software Mining Task: Source Code Summarization ..	504
23.4.1 Primer GNN-based Code Summarization	505
23.4.2 Directions for Improvement	510
23.5 Summary	512
24 GNN-based Biomedical Knowledge Graph Mining in Drug Development	517
Chang Su, Yu Hou, Fei Wang	
24.1 Introduction	517

24.2 Existing Biomedical Knowledge Graphs	518
24.3 Inference on Knowledge Graphs	523
24.3.1 Conventional KG inference techniques	523
24.3.2 GNN-based KG inference techniques	524
24.4 KG-based hypothesis generation in computational drug development	528
24.4.1 A machine learning framework for KG-based drug repurposing	529
24.4.2 Application of KG-based drug repurposing in COVID-19	530
24.5 Future directions	531
24.5.1 KG quality control	532
24.5.2 Scalable inference	533
24.5.3 Coupling KGs with other biomedical data	533
25 Graph Neural Networks in Predicting Protein Function and Interactions	541
Anowarul Kabir and Amarda Shehu	
25.1 From Protein Interactions to Function: An Introduction	541
25.1.1 Enter Stage Left: Protein-Protein Interaction Networks	542
25.1.2 Problem Formulation(s), Assumptions, and Noise: A Historical Perspective	543
25.1.3 Shallow Machine Learning Models over the Years	543
25.1.4 Enter Stage Right: Graph Neural Networks	544
25.2 Highlighted Case Studies	547
25.2.1 Case Study 1: Prediction of Protein-Protein and Protein-Drug Interactions: The Link Prediction Problem	547
25.2.2 Case Study 2: Prediction of Protein Function and Functionally-important Residues	549
25.2.3 Case Study 3: From Representation Learning to Multirelational Link Prediction in Biological Networks with Graph Autoencoders	553
25.3 Future Directions	555
26 Graph Neural Networks in Anomaly Detection	557
Shen Wang, Philip S. Yu	
26.1 Introduction	557
26.2 Issues	561
26.2.1 Data-specific issues	561
26.2.2 Task-specific Issues	563
26.2.3 Model-specific Issues	563
26.3 Pipeline	564
26.3.1 Graph Construction and Transformation	564
26.3.2 Graph Representation Learning	565
26.3.3 Prediction	567
26.4 Taxonomy	568
26.5 Case Studies	568

26.5.1	Case Study 1: Graph Embeddings for Malicious Accounts Detection	569
26.5.2	Case Study 2: Hierarchical Attention Mechanism based Cash-out User Detection	570
26.5.3	Case Study 3: Attentional Heterogeneous Graph Neural Networks for Malicious Program Detection	572
26.5.4	Case Study 4: Graph Matching Framework to Learn the Program Representation and Similarity Metric via Graph Neural Networks for Unknown Malicious Program Detection	573
26.5.5	Case Study 5: Anomaly Detection in Dynamic Graph Using Attention-based Temporal GCN	575
26.5.6	Case Study 6: GCN-based Anti-Spam for Spam Review Detection	576
26.6	Future Directions	577
27	Graph Neural Networks in Urban Intelligence	579
	Yanhua Li, Xun Zhou, and Menghai Pan	
27.1	Graph Neural Networks for Urban Intelligence	580
27.1.1	Introduction	580
27.1.2	Application scenarios in urban intelligence	581
27.1.3	Representing urban systems as graphs	584
27.1.4	Case Study 1: Graph Neural Networks in urban configuration and transportation	586
27.1.5	Case Study 2: Graph Neural Networks in urban anomaly and event detection	589
27.1.6	Case Study 3: Graph Neural Networks in urban human behavior inference	590
27.1.7	Future Directions	592
References	595